

20th Century Civilization

Test Review: Fall Semester

Directions: This document will greatly assist you in studying. Most of all, this review sheet will help you to identify content that you need to study in greater detail.

Define or Identify:

1. Balkans
2. Prohibition
3. League of Nations
4. Jazz Age
5. Reparations
6. Black Hand
7. Eekokontaetia
8. George Clemenceau
9. Conscription
10. Assembly Line
11. Nationalism
12. Republican
13. Treaty of Versailles
14. Flapper
15. Armistice
16. 1918
17. Ku Klux Klan
18. Jews
19. 18th Amendment
20. Venice, Italy
21. Communism
22. WPA
23. 1929
24. New Deal
25. Propaganda
26. FDIC
27. Civilian Conservation Corps
28. "Relief, Recovery, Reform"
29. Dust Bowl
30. Rasputin
31. Isolationism

Answer the following questions in proper format:

1. What factors contributed to the Stock Market Crash of 1929?
2. Why did Japanese leaders want to remain isolated from foreigners?
3. Name a few inventions that came out during the Roaring 20's.
4. Who was Commodore Matthew Perry?
5. Name three of the Allied powers during WWI?
6. What did Japan want from the Paris Peace Treaty?

Answer the following multiple choice practice questions:

1. The three large weak and crumbling Empires prior to WWI are:
 - a. China, Japan, Mongolia
 - b. China, Russia, Britain
 - c. Russia, Ottoman, Austria-Hungary
2. Why did over 30 countries become involved in the war effort during World War I?
 - a. The alliance system as well as secret treaties brought colonies into the war
 - b. The fighting occurred mostly at sea, and ships needed port, bringing war
 - c. The world was shocked by the assassination of Archduke Francis Ferdinand

3. How did Americans become prosperous during the 1920's?
 - a. They sold valuable land filled with iron, rubber, diamonds, and gold that were once European colonies
 - b. Saving money and investing wisely
 - c. Factories paid better wages than farming, which caused the need for more consumer goods. Thus, more factories and more good jobs, more spending money.

4. There are 4 main points of the 1919 Treaty of Versailles and they can be summed up using the acronym BRAT, which one is not included in BRAT:
 - a. Germany had to accept the **Blame** for starting the war
 - b. Germany paid **Reparations** for the damage done
 - c. Germany was no longer allow to have an **Army**
 - d. Germany lost **Territory** in Europe to Britain and France.

5. What is one cultural effect that Prohibition produced?
 - a. It made people rekindle herbal medicine instead of pharmacological medicine
 - b. It organized crime so that unsavory individuals criminals created empires that produced, distributed, and sold alcohol
 - c. It drove the country to economic collapse

6. How did the Dust Bowl contribute to the Great Depression??
 - a. People moved from the county to the city and had no place to live and no job.
 - b. Farmers in the dust bowl were no longer buying farming utensils, seed and animal foods thus lessening demand and creating surplus, which dropped prices even more.
 - c. Dust blew around the country onto the rest of the food crops which made them inedible causing people to starve, grocery stores to lose money and then the Depression.

Possible Essay Questions:

1. Explain the 4 reasons for WWI and what event triggered the beginning?

2. Explain the causes that lead to the Stock Market Crash of 1929 and how the aftermath changed society.

3. Explain how FDR's New Deal worked and what it hoped to gain and what is actually gained.